

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

Manuscripts: Please email your manuscript and any correspondence to Dr. Fazal Ghani at Email: fazalg55@hotmail.com. Alternatively print / hard copies and soft files can also be sent by courier / post to;

Dr. Fazal Ghani, Editor –in- Chief- Journal of the Pakistan Prosthodontics Association (JPPA), Department of Prosthodontics, Khyber College of Dentistry, University Campus, Peshawar 25120 (Pakistan).

Any member of the Editorial and advisory Boards of the JPPA will be pleased to give advice on the suitability of articles for publication, but all submissions will be subject to refereeing and Editorial review. Articles for publication will be considered under the following headings: original research, clinical and review articles relevant to all aspects of prosthodontics including maxillofacial prosthodontics and implant prosthodontics, dental materials, and technology. Articles will only be considered on the understanding that they are original and have not been submitted or accepted for publication elsewhere.

Original Research reports / articles: State the problem and objectives clearly describe the methods and materials in detail report the results clearly using the minimum number of figures and tables; and bearing in mind previous published work, discuss these results, the conclusions, and the clinical implications.

Clinical reports: Discuss a clinical challenge; describe the author's method for providing treatment; and discuss the results in the light of previously published methods of treatment of individual patients.

Tooth Notation: Preferably the FDI Tooth Notation, 11 to 48 for adult teeth, and 51 to 85 for deciduous teeth, should be used in all articles. Authors who also wish to use descriptive terms for tooth notation may do so, but the Palmer tooth notation will not be used.

PDI Class: Case reports and writing related to descriptions of patients must mention the patients' Prosthodontic Diagnostic Index (PDI) Class as defined by the American College of Prosthodontists for dentate, partially dentate and completely edentulous patients.

Literature reviews: Record the sequence of development of a particular aspect of dentistry in detail, but as briefly as possible. The review should be complete and provide references for all statements made. One of the authors submitting a literature review must have personal experience of relevant research.

Books for review: Will be considered if they are within the area of interest to the subscribers as described above. Send these to the Editor –in- Chief, JPPA at the address given above.

Copyright statement: A copyright statement, to be signed by at least one of the authors, who will be sent with a proof of the paper and should be returned with the corrected proof.

Manuscript preparation: Soft & Hard / Print copies of the Manuscripts must be type written, double-spaced on one side only of A4 paper, with at least 25 millimeter margins on all four sides. The article should not exceed 10-12 pages (excluding references, legends, figures and tables) and should be limited to no more than six authors. Additional contributing authors in excess of six will be listed as an addendum after the references. Level of contribution of each authors must be mentioned.

Abbreviations: should be placed in parenthesis after the first complete use of the term(s) to be abbreviated.

Names of drugs / Materials: Use generic names for drugs and for dental materials give trade names in parenthesis when first mentioned. Manufacturers' names and addresses should not appear in the body of the text, but should be listed at the end of the article under the sub-heading 'Manufacturers' Details'.

Title page: Should include for each author the full given and family names and title, academic degrees, and institutional affiliations and addresses. If the article was read before an organized group, the name of the organization and the place at which the article was read should appear on the title page. If the work was supported by a grant, the name of the supporting organization and the grant number should appear on the title page. The author who will receive correspondence and reprint requests should also be specified.

Abstract: Structured abstracts are required for all articles and it should be limited to 300 words and should be typed double-spaced on a separate page. There should be no abbreviations in the abstract. Up to six key words (Dental Descriptors. Index to Dental Literature and /or Index Medicus) should be listed after the Abstract.

Tables: Each table must be submitted on a separate sheet of paper, double-spaced throughout, including column heads, footnotes, and data. They should be numbered with Arabic numerals according to their order of mention in the text.

Tables should be self-explanatory and supplement and not duplicate the text. All footnotes should immediately follow the table, and all abbreviations should be defined in the footnote.

Illustrations: Illustrations should be numbered with Arabic numerals in order of their mention in the text. They may be submitted in colour or black and white, but colour will only be used at the Editor's discretion where it enhances the text. Illustrations are preferred in slide form especially if in colour. Prints, if submitted, should be 180 by 150 millimeters and of good quality to ensure good reproduction. They should be carefully packaged to avoid damage and submission of more than one set will speed the reviewing process. They should be labeled with the authors' name, figure number and an arrow to indicate the top edge using adhesive labels in the margin or on the back of the illustration. Ink and pen or pencil pressure may damage the emulsion of carefully prepared prints so that typed labels are preferred. Legends: All illustrations should be listed by legend, typewritten, double-spaced; on a separate sheet of paper, and numbered to correspond with their numbering in the text.

References: References should be in the Vancouver style. They must be numbered in consecutive order as they are mentioned in the text using Arabic numerals. The reference list should be typewritten, double-spaced, at the end of the article in numeric sequence. All authors should be listed unless there are more than six, when only the first three should be given followed by et al. This should be followed by the title of the article, the journal abbreviated according to the style of Index Medicus and Index to Dental Literature; the year of publication; the volume number; and the first and last page numbers in full. Examples:

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Kikuchi M, Ghani F, Watanabe M. A method for enhancing retention in complete denture bases. *J Prosthet Dent* 1999; 81:399 – 403.

Reference to a book:

Hickey JC, Zarb GA, Bolender CL. *Boucher's Prosthodontic Treatment for Edentulous Patients*, 9th ed. St Louis: C.V. Mosby, 1985; 312.323.

Reference to a chapter in a book:

Strid, KG. Radiographic results. In Branemark P-I, Zarb G.A. Albrektsson T. (Eds): *Tissue-Integrated Prostheses: Osseointegration in Clinical Dentistry*. Chicago: Quintessence Publ Co, 1985; 187.198.

Reference to a dissertation or thesis:

Remes A. *On the Immune Response to Biomaterials*. PhD, Liverpool, UK. 1990; 15.25.

Reference to a report:

Committee on Mercury Hazards in Dentistry. *Code of Practice for Dental Mercury Hygiene*. London: Department of Health and Social Security, 1979; Publication No. DHSS 79-F372.

Reference to an abstract:

Thompson VP, Grolman KM, Liao R. Bonding of adhesive resin to various non-precious alloys. *J Dent Res.*, 1985; 64 (special issue): 314 (Abst).

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